

Maharshi Dayanand University
Rohtak



Ordinances, Syllabus and Courses of
Reading for

B. A. Ist year History (Pass Course)
I & II Semester Examination

Session 2014-2015

Scheme of Examination of B.A. 1st year History (Pass Course)
2014-15

1st Semester

Name of the Paper	Max. Marks	Theory	Internal Assessment	Time
Paper-I: History of India (Earliest times to c. 1200 A.D.)	100	80	20	3Hrs.

2nd Semester

Paper-II : History of India (c. 1200 A.D. to 1707 A.D.)	100	80	20	3Hrs.
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Scheme of Examination of B.A. 2nd year History (Pass Course)
2015-16

3rd Semester

Paper-III : History of India (c. 1707 to 1947 A.D.)	100	80	20	3Hrs.
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4th Semester

Paper-IV : History of Haryana (Earliest Times to 1947 A.D.)	100	80	20	3Hrs.
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Scheme of Examination of B.A. 3rd year History (Pass Course)
2016-17

5th Semester

Paper-V: Ancient & Modern World	100	80	20	3Hrs.
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6th Semester

Paper-VI : Modern World	100	80	20	3Hrs.
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B.A. 1st year History (Pass Course) : 1st Semester

Paper-I : History of India (earliest times to c. 1200 A.D.)

Max. Marks	:	100
Theory	:	80
Internal Assessment	:	20
Time	:	3 Hrs.

Note: The paper setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9) containing eight short answer type questions of two marks each covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- 1. Reconstructing and Interpreting Ancient India**
 - a. Defining History, History and Past
 - b. Sources of Ancient India
- 2. Pre-Historical Age**
 - a. Main features of Palaeolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic Cultures of India
- 3. Harappan Civilization**
 - a. Origin, Extent and Town Planning
 - b. Economy and Religion
 - c. Problem of Decay

Unit-II

- 4. The Vedic Age (c.1500 B.C. to 600 B.C.)**
 - a. Social, Economic Activities
 - b. Political, Religious Activities
- 5. Second Urbanization and the rise of Territorial States**
- 6. New Religious Movements : Jainism & Buddhism**
- 7.**
 - a. Foreign Invasions:** Achaemenian and Masedonian, their Impacts.
 - b. Mauryan Empire:** Formation and Consolidation
: Ashoka's Dhamma
: Social and Economic condition
: Decline of Empire
- 8. Post Mauryan Age**
 - a. The Kushanas
 - b. Satavahanas
 - c. Cholas
- 9. Gupta Empire**
 - a. Formation and Consolidation
 - b. Contribution to Indian Culture

Post Gupta period

 - a. Pushpabhutis
 - b. Tripartite Struggle- Pratiharas, Palas, Rastrakutas
 - c. Arab & Turkish invasions and their Impacts

Unit-IV

Maps:

1. Important sites of Harappan Civilization
2. Extent of Ashoka's Empire and Pillar Edicts
3. Ports and Trade routes of Ancient India
4. Extent of Kushana's Empire

5. Extent of Harshavardhana Empire

Suggested Readings :

- Jha, D.N. *Prachin Bharat*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvaya Nideshalaya, University of Delhi, 1995
- Jha , D.N.and K.M. Simali (ed.) *Prachin Bharat ka Itihas*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvaya Nideshalaya , University of Delhi, 2007
- Majumdar, R.C. *Prachin Bharat*, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1973
- Mukharjee, R.K. *Prachin Bharat*, Raj Kamal Prakashan, New Delhi, 1990
- Pandey, A.B. *Purva Madhyakalin Bharat*, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1999 (Rev. edn.)
- Raychaudhry, H.C.: *Political History of Ancient India*, University of Calcutta, 1972
- Sharma, R.S. *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India* Motilal Banarasidass, Delhi, 1996 (Rev. Edn.)
- Sharma, R.S. *Prarambhik Bharat ka Aarthik aur Samajik Itihas*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvaya Nidishalaya, University of Delhi, 2000.
- Thapar, Romila *Adikalin Bharat ki Vyakhya*, Granth Shilpi, Delhi, 2008
- ” *Ancient Indian Social History*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004
- ” *A History of India*, Vol. I, Penguin, 1966
- ” *Ashok aur Maurya Samrajya ka Patan*, Granth Shilpi, Delhi, 1997
- ” *Interpreting Ancient India*, Granth Shilpi, New Delhi, 1985
- ” *Vansh se Rajya Tak*, Granth Shilpi, New Delhi, 2004

B.A. Ist year History (Pass Course) : IInd Semester

Paper-II : History of India (c.1200 A.D. to 1707 A.D.)

Max.Marks	: 100
Theory	: 80
Internal Assessment	: 20
Time	: 3 Hrs.

Note: The paper setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9) containing eight short answer type questions of two marks each covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. **Reconstructing and Interpreting Medieval India** : Definition, Sources
2. **Delhi Sultanate:** Establishment and Consolidation under Early Turks-Aibek, Iltutmish, Balban
3. **Expansion of Delhi Sultanate** under Khiljis and Tughlaqs, Disintegration of Delhi Sultanate

Unit-II

4. **India on the eve of Babur's invasion:** His major achievements
5. **Second Afghan Empire:** Shershah Suri and his major achievements
6. **Consolidation and Expansion of Mughal Empire** : Akbar, Jahangir, Shahjahan, Aurangzeb

Unit-III

7. **Administrative Institutional Developments:**
Iqtadari, Mansabdari
8. **Economic Aspects during Medieval Period :**
 - a. Land Revenue System
 - b. Industries, Trade and Commerce
9. **Socio-Religious Life during Medieval Period :**
 - a. Bhakti Movement
 - b. Sufi Movement
 - c. Din-e-Ilahi
 - d. Art and Architecture

Unit-IV

Map:

1. Extent of Sultanate under Alauddin Khalji
2. Urban Centres during Sultanate period
3. Political Condition of India on the eve of Babur's invasion
4. India under Akbar(1605 A.D.)
5. India under Aurangzeb(1707 A.D.)

Suggested Readings :

- Chandra, Satish *Madhyakalin Bharat* (Sultanate to Mughals), Vol. I & II, Jawahar Publication, New Delhi, 2000, 2001
- Dodwell, H.H. (ed.) *The Cambridge History of India*, Vol. V, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1986
- Habibulla, A.B.M. *Foundation of Muslim Rule in India*, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1976
- Pandey, A.B. *Uttar Madhyakalin Bharat*, Vol. III, Panchsheel Prakashan, Kanpur, 1976
- Sharma, G. D. *Madhyakalin Bharat ki Samajik, Arthik aur Rajnitik Sansthayen*, Rajasthan Hindi Granth Academy, Jaipur, 1990
- Srivastava, A.L. *Madhyakalin Bhartiya Sanskriti*, Shivlal & Agrawal Company Prakashan, Agra, 1975
- Verma, H.C. *Madhyakalin Bharat*, Vol. I & II, Hindi Madhyam, Karyanvaya Nideshalaya, University of Delhi , 2000

B.A. 2nd year History (Pass Course) : IIIrd Semester

Paper -III : History of India (c.1707-1947 A.D.)

Max.Marks	: 100
Theory	: 80
Internal Assessment	: 20
Time	: 3 Hrs.

Note: The paper-setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9), containing eight short answer type questions of two marks each, covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- 1. Disintegration of central authority**
 - a. Decline of Mughal Empire and Rise of successor states
 - b. British Conquest of India: its nature: a brief survey-
Eastern India- Bengal; Southern India- Mysore and Marathas ;North and Western India-Awadh, Sind and Punjab
- 2. Consolidation of British rule and resistance**
 - a. Administration and Foreign policy
 - b. Early resistance and Revolt of 1857

Unit-II

- 3. Society of India**
 - a. Social condition in 18th century
 - b. Indian cultural renaissance
 - c. Social impact of British rule
- 4. Economy of India**
 - a. Economic condition in 18th century
 - b. British land revenue policy
 - c. Rise of Modern Industry
 - d. Economic impact of British rule

Unit-III

- 5. Emergence of Nationalism**
 - a. Causes of the emergence of National Movement
 - b. Indian National Congress and National Freedom Movement (1885-1947)
 - c. Revolutionaries
- 6. Towards Freedom**
 - a. Constitutional Development: 1909 to 1935
 - b. Emergence of Communal and separatists politics
 - c. Negotiations for independence and transfer of power

Unit-IV

Maps

1. India during 1764
2. Important places of 1857 Revolt
3. Centers of socio-religious movements.
4. Important places of Revolutionary Movements.
5. Places associated with significant sessions of Indian National Congress

Suggested Readings:

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|---------------------|--|
| Bipan, Chandra(ed.) | <i>Bharat ka Swatantrata Sangharsh</i> , Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi, 1998 |
| Desai,A.R. | <i>Bhartiya Rashtravad ki Samajik Prishthabhumii</i> , Macmillan, Delhi, 1967 |
| Kashyap, Subhash | <i>Swatantrata Andolan ka Itihas</i> , Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi,1997 |
| Ray, Satya M.(ed.) | <i>Bharat mein Upniveshwad aur Rashtravad</i> , Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay |

- Nideshalay , University of Delhi,1986
- Sarkar,Sumit *Adhunik Bharat*, Rajkamal Publication, Delhi, 1999
- Sharma, Ramvilas *Swadhinta Sangram ke Badalte Paripeksh*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi, 1995
- Spear, Percival *Oxford History of India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi,1974
- Stokes,Eric *Peasant and the Raj*, Cambridge University Press, Delhi, 1975
- Sukla,R.L.(ed.) *Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi,1990
- Tara Chand *History of the Freedom Movement in India*, Vol. 1 to 4, The Publication Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Delhi,1961
- Verma, H.C. (ed.) *Madhya Kaleen Bharat*,(1540-1761),Vol.2 Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi, 2002

B.A. 2nd year History (Pass Course) : IVth Semester

Paper-IV: History of Haryana (from earliest times to 1947 A.D.)

Max.Marks	:	100
Theory	:	80
Internal Assessment	:	20
Time	:	3 Hrs.

Note: The paper-setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9), containing Eight short answer type questions of two marks each, covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- 1. Regional Study : A case of Haryana**
 - a. General survey of sources of the History of Haryana
 - b. Stone age in Haryana: A brief survey
 - c. Harappan Civilization : General features
- 2. Towards State Formation**
 - a. Kurus, Historicity of the battle of Mahabharata
 - b. Rise of Republics: Yaudheyas and Agras
- 3. Rise of Powers during Early Medieval Period**
 - a. Pushpabhutis
 - b. Tomars

Unit-II

- 4. Battles and Revolts during Medieval Period**
 - a. Battles of Tarain and their impact
 - b. Battles of Panipat and their impact
 - c. Resistance of Jats, Revolt of Satnamis
- 5. Political Developments in 18th Century**
 - a. Nawabi Kingdoms and Intrusion of Sikhs
 - b. Marathas, George Thomas and East India Company

Unit-III

- 6. Political and Social Reactions of British Rule**
 - a. Revolt of 1857
 - b. Arya Samaj
 - c. Spread of Modern Education
- 7. Freedom Movement in Haryana**
 - a. Political consciousness and peoples' participation-1885-1919
- 8. Towards Freedom**
 - a. Mass Movements: Non-co-operation and Quit India Movement
 - b. Unionist Party
 - c. Praja Mandal Movement: A brief Survey

Unit-IV

Maps

1. Main centres of Harappan civilization in Haryana
2. Haryana at the time of Harshavardhana
3. Urban centres(1200 AD to 1700 AD) during Medieval Period
4. Major centres of 1857 Revolt in Haryana
5. Main centres of Freedom Struggle in Haryana

Suggested Readings:

Buddha Prakash	<i>Glimpses of Haryana</i> , Kurukshetra University Press, Kurukshetra, 1967
Buddha Prakash	<i>Haryana Through The Ages</i> , Kurukshetra University Press Kurukshetra, 1976
Fredman, J.L.,Lodrick, D.O. and Rudolph, L.I.(eds.)	<i>The Idea of Rajasthan: Exploration in Regional Identity</i> , Manohar Publication, New Delhi, 2001
Mittal, S.C.	<i>Haryana: Historical Perspective</i> , Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi, 1986
Phadke,H.A.	<i>Haryana: Ancient and Medieval</i> , Harman Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999
Rai, Gulshan	<i>Formation of Haryana</i> , B.R.Publishing Corporation, Delhi,1987
Singh, Pardaman & Shukla, S.P	<i>Freedom Struggle in Haryana and the Indian National Congress (1885-1985)</i> , Chandigarh, 1985
Shukla, S.P.	<i>India's Freedom Struggle and the Role of Haryana</i> , Criterion Publications, New Delhi, 1985
Yadav, J.N.Singh	<i>Haryana Studies in History and Politics</i> , Manohar Publication, Delhi, 1976
Yadav, K.C	<i>Haryana Itihas evam Sanskriti</i> , Vol. 1-2, Manohar Publication, Delhi, 1998
Yadav, K.C.	<i>Haryana Ka Itihas</i> , Vol. 1-3, Macmillan, New Delhi, 1982

B.A. III Year (Pass Course) - Semester V

Paper - V : Ancient and Medieval World

Max Marks	:	100
Theory	:	80
Internal Assessment	:	20
Time	:	3 Hrs.

Note: The paper setter shall set nine questions in all taking two question from each unit and one compulsory question (Q. No. 9) containing Eight short answer type questions of two marks each covering entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit – I

1. Pre-Historic Cultures

- (a) Hunting stage (Paleolithic)
- (b) Hunting – gathering stage (Mesolithic)
- (c) Food producing stage (Neolithic)

2. Bronze Age Civilizations

- (a) Sumerian Civilization : Socio-economic structure
- (b) Egyptian Civilization : Socio-economic structure
- (c) Indus Civilization : Socio-economic structure

Unit - II

3. Iron age civilizations

- (a) Greek civilization : Polity, Society and Economy
- (b) Roman civilization : Polity, Society and Economy
- (c) Indian civilization : P.G.W. Culture

4. Feudalism in Medieval Europe

- (a) Feudalism : Definition, Rise, Features and Decline
- (b) Role of Church in Medieval Europe

Unit – III

5. Islamic World

- (a) Rise of Islam : Socio-Political background of Pre-Islamic Arabia, Evolution of Islamic State under Prophet Muhammad, Pious Caliphs
- (b) State under Umayyads and Abbasids; Intellectual and cultural contribution of the Arab civilization

6. Transition of Europe from Medieval to Modern Period :

- (a) Renaissance : Rise and it's impact
- (b) Reformation : Rise and it's impact

Unit IV

7. Map Work

- a. Indus valley civilization
- b. Main centers of Greek-Roman civilization
- c. Formation of empire under Abbasids

Suggested Readings

Anderson, Perry	Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism, Verso Publication, London, 1978.
Andes, Antony	Greek Society, Penguin, London, 1975 (reprint)
Childe, G.	What Happened in History, Penguin Books, London, 1964
Clark, Grahame	World Prehistory in New Perspective, Cambridge University Press, 1996 (reprint)
Duby, Shayam Charan	Manav aur Sanskriti, Raj Kamal, Delhi 1993.
Goyal, Shriram	Vishva ki Prachin Sabhyatayen, Vishavavidyalaya Prakashan, Varanasi, 1994
Pandey, Jainender	Puratattva Vimarsh, Prachya Vidya Sansthan, Allahabad, 1983
Pathak, Sushil Madhav	Vishva ki Prachin Sabhyataon ka Itihas, Bihar Hindi Granth Academy, Patna, 1986
Possehl, Gregory (ed.)	Harappan Civilization: Contemporary Perspective, Oxford

	University Press, 1982
Ray, Uday Naraiian	Vishva Sabhyata ka Itihas, Lok Bharti, Allahabad, 1982
Sahu, Kishori Prasad	Islam Udbhava aur Vikas, Bihar Hindi Granth Academy, Patna, 2008
Sharma, Devprakash	Bharat evam Sindhu Sabhyata, Sharda Publishing House, Delhi, 1999
Salmon, T. Edward	A History of the Roman World, Methuen & Co., London, 1968
Shukla, Sankta Prasad & Singh, Rajender	Vishav Ki Prachin Sabhaytaye Avam Sansthaye, Pointer Publication, Jaipur, 2003
Shukal, Sankta Prasad & Thaplyal, Kiran Kumar	Sindhu Sabhyata, Uttar Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Lucknow, 1976
Virotam, Bal Mukund	Madhayakalin Europe ka Itihas, Bihar Hindi Granth Academy, Patna, 1985
Wheeler, Mortimer	Prithvi se Puratatva, Vaigyanik tatha Takniki Shabdawali Aayog, New Delhi, 1968

B.A. III Year (Pass Course)- Semester VI

Paper VI : Modern World

Max Marks	: 100
Theory	: 80
Internal Assessment	: 20
Time	: 3 Hrs.

Note: The paper setter shall set nine questions in all taking two question from each unit and one compulsory question (Q. No. 9) containing Eight short answer type questions of two marks each covering entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit – I

1. **Economic Development – I**
 - (a) Mercantilism
 - (b) Agricultural Revolution
 - (c) Technological Revolution
2. **Economic Development – II**
 - (a) Capitalism – Its stages and development
 - (b) Imperialism – Its theories and development

Unit - II

3. **Political Development – I**
 - (a) French Revolution
 - (b) Liberalism in Britain
 - (c) Nationalism in Germany & Italy
4. **Political Development – II**
 - (a) Russian Revolution
 - (b) Fascism in Italy
 - (c) Nazism in Germany

Unit – III

5. **Colonialism**
 - (a) Stages of Colonialism in India
 - (b) China and the West
 - (c) Japan and the West
6. **World in the Crisis**
 - (a) 1st World War and peace settlements
 - (b) 2nd World War
7. **Non-Alignment Movement**
 - (a) Origin
 - (b) Development

Unit IV

8. **Maps**
 - i. Area of Agriculture Revolution
 - ii. Europe on the eve of French Revolution
 - iii. Unification of Italy
 - iv. Unification of Germany

Suggested Readings

Chauhan, Devender Singh	Europe ka Itihas, Madhay Pradesh Hindi Garanth Academy, Bhopal, 1996
Derfler, Leslie	Europea wampanth ke sau varsh (Socialism since Marx) Macmillan, Delhi ,1977.
Fisher, H.A.L.	History of Europe 2. From the Beginning of the Eighteenth Century of 1935.
Grant, Arthur James and Temperley, Harold	Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries, Vol. I-II, Longman, London, 1976
Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.)	Europe ka Itihas, Delhi : Hindi Madhyam Karayavan Nideshalaya, University of Delhi, 1993 (reprint)
Jain & Mathur	Adhunik Vishva ka Itihas (1500-2000), Jain Prakashan Mandir, Jaipur, 2002
Phukam, Meenaxi	Rise of the Modern West : Social and Economic History of Early Modern Europe, Macmillan, Delhi, 1998
Rai, Kaulaswar	Adhunik Europe (1789-1945), Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1986
Sinha, Arvind	Sankranti Kaleen Europe, Granth Shilpi, Delhi, 2009
Thomson, David	Europe since Napoleon, Penguin Books, London, Reprinted, 1990
Vijay, Devesh	Adhunik Europe Ka Itihas, Delhi : Hindi Madhyam Karayanvan Nideshalaya, Delhi Vishwvidhyalaya, 2010
Vijay, Devesh (ed)	Europia Sanskriti (1400-1800), Delhi : Hindi Madhyam Karayanvan Nideshalaya, Delhi Vishwvidhyalaya, 2009